Ph.D. Open Seminar

Title of Thesis: N-rich nanoporous organic materials for CO₂ capture and conversion

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Abstract

Porous organic materials have gained significant research attention because of their wide range of applications in gas sorption, gas and liquid separation, catalysis, electrochemical energy storage, and water purifications. 1,2 The control over the growing abundance of greenhouse gases in the atmosphere by the capture of CO2 from the flue gas through physisorption is one of the important and challenging problems to be addressed. Porous materials because of the high thermal and hydrothermal stability have attracted a lot of interest in capturing the atmospheric CO₂ through physisorption compared to the already existing amine-based technology (chemisorptions). Recent advancements in heteroatom-containing, electron-rich porous organic polymers (POPs) have shown to exhibit efficient capture and catalytic conversion of CO₂. The scientific community now focuses on the question as to whether the abundant and inexpensive CO₂ can be utilized to generate the materials of commercial interest as a C1 feedstock. In the present thesis, we have discussed the new design strategy of the monomers and porous polymers for the selective capture of CO₂ under ambient conditions.³ We demonstrated the role of the ionic-core of triaminoguanidinium halide in POPs to facilitate the selective CO₂ capture and conversion to value-added products and their antimicrobial applications.⁴ Further, we have also demonstrated the use of the organic nanocages in CO₂ capture and conversion.⁵

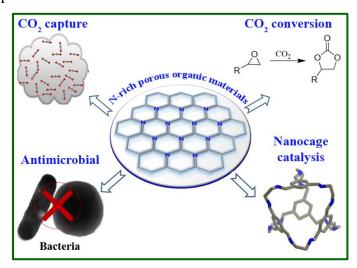


Figure 1 Schematic illustration of promising applications of porous organic materials developed in the present study.

References:

- 1. Slater, A. G.; Cooper, A. I. Science 2015, 348, 6238.
- 2. Bandyopadhyay, S.; Singh, C.; Jash, P.; Hussain, M. W.; Paul, A.; Patra, A. Chem. Commun., 2018, 54, 6796.
- 3. Hussain, M. W.; Bandyopadhyay, S.; Patra, A. Chem. Commun., 2017,53, 10576.
- 4. Patent Application Number: 201921010663 (manuscript under preparation).
- 5. Hussain, M. W.; Patra, A. (manuscript under preparation).